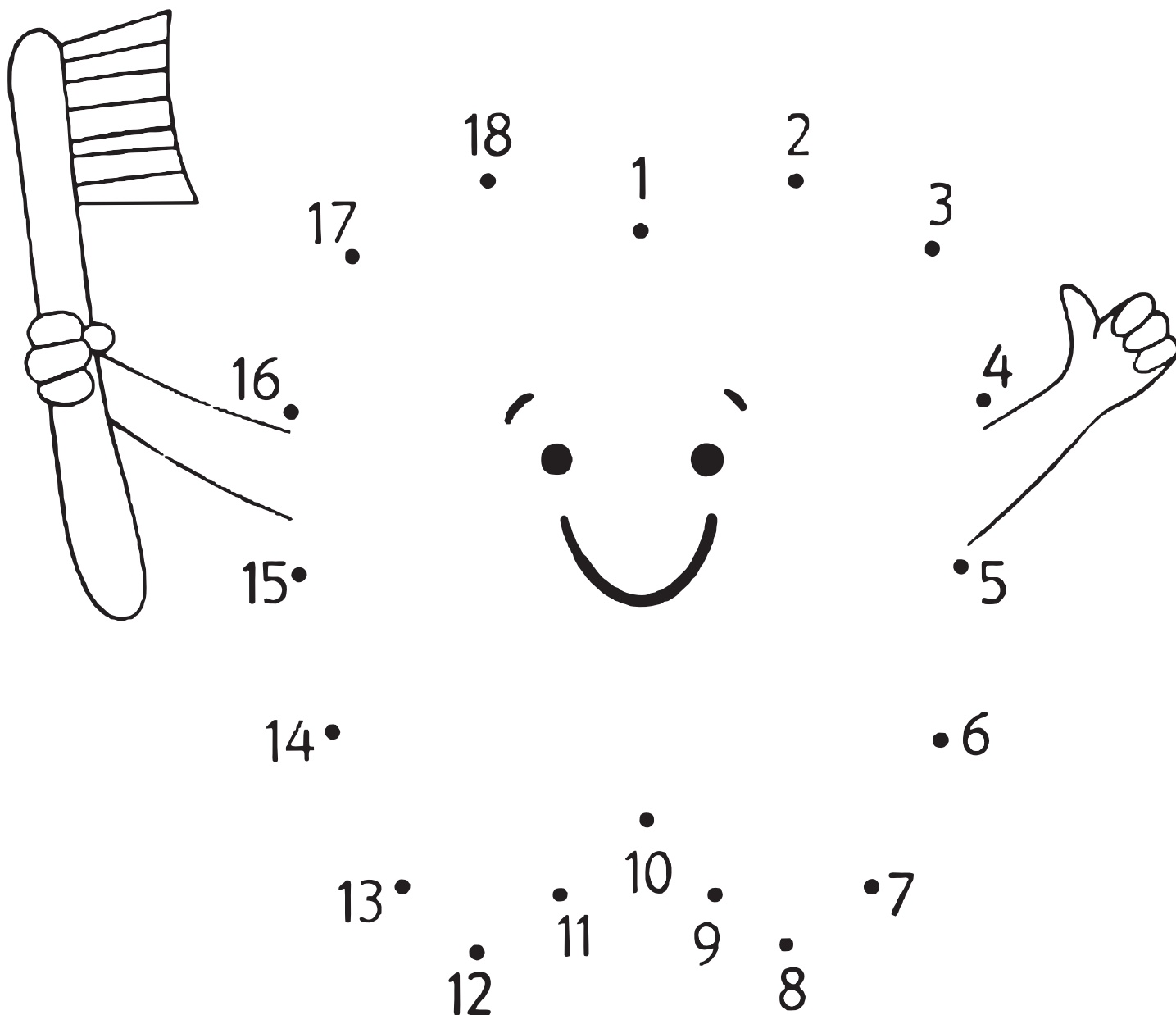




*unisci i puntini e scopri il disegno*